

How are we doing in Wales?

Public Engagement Survey on Health and Wellbeing during Coronavirus Measures

Week 23 (7<sup>th</sup> to 13<sup>th</sup> September 2020)

World Health Organization Collaborating Centre on Investment for Health and Wellbeing, Public Health Wales





Public Health Wales are conducting a public engagement telephone survey to ask members of the public in Wales how coronavirus and related control measures are affecting their health and wellbeing.

The first wave of the survey ran from April 2020 to July 2020. The second wave started in September 2020 and will survey **600 randomly selected individuals** every other week. The information collected from participants provides the basis of the results presented in **bi-weekly reports**.

Survey data are adjusted to represent the Welsh population by age, sex and deprivation. In each survey week, some questions are added and others removed, depending on emerging issues at that time.

This week's report contains routine measures seen in wave 1 reports and includes several new questions focusing on social distancing, extended households, face coverings, relationships and weight change during coronavirus restrictions.

We thank the people of Wales for giving us their valuable time to support this work.





## Key findings from this week

608 Welsh residents aged 18 years and over were interviewed in week 23 of the survey (7<sup>th</sup> to 13<sup>th</sup> September).

### **61**%

of people say they have formed an extended household; most commonly with one or two other households.

### 81%\*

of people wear face coverings at least sometimes when going out; up from 60% in week 16. The most common reason for wearing one is for self-protection.

### 87%\*

of people find it acceptable for people to be made to wear face coverings in public places such as shops.

### **76**%

of people think social distancing restrictions should remain at 2 metres (up from 65% in week 16<sup>#</sup>).

### 22%

of people worry 'a lot' about going out in public places and 40% worry 'a little'.

### **91**%

of people find it acceptable for local lockdowns to be imposed in areas with increasing cases of coronavirus.

### 56%

of people disagree with the statement 'I think most people are following social distancing guidelines'.

### 72%

of people would want to be vaccinated against coronavirus if a vaccine were to become available; down from 83% in week 16.

## 31%

of people say they have put on weight during coronavirus restrictions and 23% say they have lost weight.



| Do you think you have or have had coronavirus?      | Yes<br>Don't know | 13%<br>6% |
|---|-------------------|-----------|
|   | Not at all        | 17%       |
| How worried are you that you could get coronavirus? | A little          | 31%       |
| Includes all respondents                            | Moderately        | 34%       |
|   | Very              | 18%       |



| Do you think the restrictions in place to manage |   | Strongly<br>agree | Agree | Neither<br>agree nor<br>disagree | Disagree | Strongly<br>disagree |
|--|---|-------------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|
| coronavirus are<br>Too little 29%                | I think that <b>Welsh government</b> is responding to the problems caused by coronavirus well | 15%               | 50%   | 15%                              | 14%      | 6%                   |
| About right 66%<br>Too much 5%                   | I am confident that the <b>NHS</b> would be able  |                   |       |                                  |          |                      |
|  | to adequately care for me if I became<br>seriously ill with coronavirus                       | 28%               | 54%   | 10%                              | 6%       | 3%                   |
|  | I trust the <b>police</b> to use their powers to restrict people's movement sensibly          | 17%               | 46%   | 11%                              | 17%      | <b>9</b> %           |



## Social distancing

| No Yes<br>39% 61%   |  | None | 1 - 2 | 3 - 10 | More<br>than 10 |
|---|--|------|-------|--------|-----------------|
| Have you formed an<br>extended household<br>or support bubble<br>with any other | In the last 7 days, how many people from<br>outside your household or your extended<br>household have you come into close contact<br>with, meaning within 1 metre? | 27%  | 21%   | 26%    | 26%             |
| households?   | In the last 7 days, how many people have<br>come into your house other than the people<br>you usually live with or members of your<br>extended household?          | 60%  | 30%   | 8%     | 2%              |
| <b>yes</b> , how many other households does is include?*                        |  |      |       |        |                 |
| 47%<br>38%<br>9%  | In the last 7 days, how many other people's houses have you been into, excluding that of your extended household?  | 72%  | 21%   | 4%     | 3%              |
| 5%<br>■ <1% *unweighted data  |  |      |       |        |                 |



### Social distancing



I think most people are following social distancing guidelines



Thinking of the people you know personally, would you say that social distancing guidelines are being followed by...





## Face coverings\*

# Currently, when you go out, do you wear a face covering...



#### What is your main reason for wearing a face covering?#



<sup>#</sup>Excludes those responding not applicable; unweighted data

\*Questions were asked in the week prior to face coverings being mandatory in shops in Wales

## In the following circumstances, would you always, sometimes or never use a face covering?





#### When using public transport

| Always         |    | 37% |
|----------------|----|-----|
| Sometimes      | 3% |     |
| Never          | 5% |     |
| Not applicable |    | 56% |

#### When outside in a public place





### Personal protection

## If a vaccine became available that protected against coronavirus infection...

Would you personally want to be vaccinated?



For those with children in the household\*:

Would you want your children to be vaccinated?





\*Limited to those with children living in the household; excluding those responding 'not applicable'; unweighted data.



#### Which of the following do you find acceptable?

|   | Yes | No  | Unsure |
|---|-----|-----|--------|
| People that deliberately disobey social distancing measures being fined                           | 88% | 9%  | 3%     |
| Infection levels going up a little as a result of some restrictions being removed                 | 63% | 28% | 9%     |
| People being made to wear face coverings in public places such as shops                           | 87% | 10% | 4%     |
| Local lockdowns being imposed to control the spread of coronavirus in areas with increasing cases | 91% | 5%  | 4%     |
| Quarantines being imposed on people returning from countries with high levels of coronavirus      | 93% | 6%  | 2%     |



## Thinking about children returning to school, how concerned are you about the following?

|   | Not at all concerned | Somewhat concerned | Very<br>concerned | Extremely concerned |
|---|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Children catching coronavirus in schools and spreading this in their families and communities             | 17%                  | 47%                | 20%               | 17%                 |
| Children themselves getting ill from catching coronavirus at school                                       | 26%                  | 43%                | 16%               | 15%                 |
| Children's education being damaged<br>by schools returning to normal too<br>slowly                        | 25%                  | 37%                | 22%               | 16%                 |
| Children's social and emotional<br>development being damaged by<br>schools returning to normal too slowly | 27%                  | 35%                | 23%               | 16%                 |

#### Participants with school-aged children\*

## How comfortable are you about your child/children returning to school?



\*n=150; unweighted data 88% reported that their children had returned to school by the point of survey



### How are we behaving?

#### In the past 7 days, on how many days have you left your home?



In the past 7 days, on how many days have you left your home...

|  | 0 days      | 1-2 days    | 3-4 days | 5+ days    |
|--|-------------|-------------|----------|------------|
| to work                                | 59%         | 6%          | 7%       | 28%        |
| to shop                                | <b>19</b> % | 52%         | 20%      | <b>9</b> % |
| for medical reasons                    | 76%         | 24%         | <1%      | 0%         |
| to exercise                            | 43%         | <b>19</b> % | 11%      | 27%        |
| to meet family/friends                 | 47%         | <b>39</b> % | 10%      | 4%         |
| to eat at a café, pub or<br>restaurant | <b>69</b> % | 27%         | 3%       | 1%         |
| for a drink in a pub or bar            | 80%         | 18%         | 1%       | <1%        |



|  | Not at all | A little    | A lot |
|--|------------|-------------|-------|
| Becoming seriously ill with coronavirus                      | 39%        | 39%         | 22%   |
| Losing someone you love to the virus                         | 23%        | <b>29</b> % | 47%   |
| The wellbeing of your children*#~                            | 14%        | 26%         | 60%   |
| Your children's education*#~                                 | 17%        | 21%         | 62%   |
| Losing your job or not being able to find one <sup>#</sup> ~ | 59%        | 16%         | 24%   |
| Work, even if your job is secure <sup>#</sup> ~              | 55%        | 23%         | 22%   |
| Your finances  | 60%        | 25%         | 15%   |
| Going out in public places <sup>#</sup>                      | 38%        | 40%         | 22%   |

## Over the past week, how much have the following been worrying you?

\*Limited to those with children in the household; ~Unweighted data; #Excludes those responding 'not applicable'



Since lockdown started, would you say your relationships with the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

|                             | Better | Worse | Same        |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|
| Other adults you live with* | 18%    | 6%    | 75%         |
| Children you live with*     | 28%    | 6%    | 65%         |
| Other family members*       | 15%    | 7%    | <b>79</b> % |
| Friends*                    | 11%    | 10%   | <b>79</b> % |
| Neighbours*                 | 27%    | 3%    | 70%         |

\*Excludes those responding 'not applicable'; Unweighted data





| As a result of coronavirus, have you or anyone in your household |  | Yes |
|--|--|-----|
|  | Been suspended from work on lower or no pay (e.g. furloughed)                    | 28% |
|  |  |     |
|  | Had their income considerably reduced through getting less work or reduced hours | 14% |
|  |  |     |
|  | Lost their job permanently   | 5%  |
|  |  |     |

As a result of coronavirus restrictions, would you say your current financial situation is?





## Weight and exercise

## Since lockdown started, would you say you had....



#### On how many days in the last week did you do at least 30 minutes exercise (enough to make you out of breath)?

| 0 days | 1-4 days | 5+ days |
|--------|----------|---------|
| 30%    | 35%      | 35%     |



| Feeling healthy |   | 0-3         | 4-6 | 7-10 |
|-----------------|---|-------------|-----|------|
|                 | How healthy do you feel today?<br>0 = Very unhealthy; 10 = Very healthy           | 6%          | 30% | 64%  |
| Feeling happy   |   | 0-3         | 4-6 | 7-10 |
|                 | How happy do you feel today?<br>0 = Not at all happy; 10 = Completely happy       | 6%          | 22% | 72%  |
| Feeling anxious |   | 0-3         | 4-6 | 7-10 |
|                 | How anxious do you feel today?<br>0 = Not at all anxious; 10 = Completely anxious | <b>49</b> % | 29% | 22%  |



## How are we feeling?



#### Over the past week, how much has the following been worrying you?

| Your mental health and wellbeing Not at all | 53% |
|---|-----|
| A little                                    | 30% |
| Alot  | 17% |

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#### How are you doing?

For general information on how to look after yourself, your friends and family during the coronavirus restrictions visit: **phw.nhs.wales/howareyoudoing** 

